## KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY - WARANGAL - TELANGANA

# **B.Sc. Programme under CBCS**

With effect from the A.Y: 2019

## Skill Enhancement Course- I

### II Year

(Common to all Science Courses) SEMESTER – III

### FUNDAMENTALS OF NANO TECHNOLOGY

Theory: 2 Hours/Week; Credits: 2 Marks: 50 (Internal: 10; External: 40)

### **UNIT I:**

### **Background to Nanotechnology:**

Scientific revolution, molecular and atomic size, emergence of Nanotechnology, Challenges in Nanotechnology, Carbon age :( new forms of carbon graphene sheet to CNT)

### **Nucleation:**

Macroscopic to microscopic crystals and nanocrystals, large surface to volume ratio, top-down and bottom-up approaches, self-assembly process, grain bounda volume in nanocrystals, defects in nanocrystals, surface effects on the properties.

#### **UNIT-II:**

### Nano materials and properties:

Types of Nanostructure: one dimensional (ID), two dimensional (2D), three dimensional (3D) Nanostructured materials, Quantum dots, Quantum wire, Quantum sheet structures.

Carbon nanotubes (CNT), Metals (Au, Ag), Metal oxides(TiO2,Zno), semiconductors (Si, Ge, CdS, ZnSe), Ceramics and composites, Biological system, DNA, RNA, Lipids, Size dependent properties, mechanical, physical and chemical properties.

### **Applications of Nanomaterials:**

Molecular electronics and nano electronics, Quantum electronic devices, CNT based transistor and Field emission Display, biological applications, Biochemical sensor, Membrane based water purification.

### **Reference books:**

- 1. Nanotechnology: Basic science and emerging technologies, M.Wilson, K.Kannangara, G. Smith, Overseas Press India PVT.LTD, NEW DELHI:
- 2. The chemistry of Nanomaterials: Synthesis, properties & applications. C.N.R.Rao, A.Muller, Wiley
- 3. Nano structures and Nano materials: Synthesis, properties and applications by Guozhong Cao, Imperial College press.
- 4. Hari Singh Nalwa, Handbook of nanostructured materials &nanotechnology optical properties.
- 5. Nano fabrication towards biomedical applications, C.S.S.R.Kumar, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co, Weinheim.

Mrs. G. Manjula, Chairperson, BoS

Prof. B. Venkatram Reddy, HoD